

Food Analysis Workshop: Proficiency Testing and Reference Materials Development

# APFAN - History, Role and future Challenges

Dr Pieter Scheelings, Past-Coordinator APFAN

APFAN Food Analysis Workshop: Proficiency Testing and Reference Materials Development Bangkok, 19 -21 June, 2019

## APFAN - A network of food scientists from the Asia-Pacific Region

- \* Formed in 1989 at the  $3^{rd}$  Asian Chemical Conference held in Brisbane on 30/9/ to 2/10 as part of the joint meeting of the RACI and FACS .
- \* Workshop on "food analysis in Developing Countries" identified a need for technical support and a chronic shortage of training opportunities for food scientists within and outside the region
- \* Key country representatives included H Bradbury (ANU), B Noller (FACS), G Craven (QHSS), W.Aalbersberg (FiJi) and R. Florentino (Philippines) and other participants from Malaysia and the Asia-Pacific region



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## APFAN Structure and Mission



- \* APFAN adopted the motto 'food analysis is Vital to Food Quality and Safety"
- \* It's mission is to 'serve the needs of food analysts and thereby promote food quality and safety and good nutrition' and thereby indirectly contribute to food security in the region.
- \* APFAN would complement the activities of ASEANFOODS and OCEANIAFOODS

### APFAN Structure and Mission

- \* A local APFAN working committee was formed with Dr Howard Bradbury as founding Coordinator and Graham Craven (Aus) as training co-ordinator with co-opted country representatives from Fiji, The Philippines, Malaysia, Thailand and Indonesia
- \* APFAN would operate as part of FACS and participate in regional FACS meetings
- Notional support from professional bodies including RACI and AIFST



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## Some details regarding the Workshops

- \* QHSS executive provided 'in-kind' support to make available the lab facilities and staff to undertake the training and supervision of participants
- Many participants were provided with travel, accommodation and meal support through the generous funding from a number of Australian funding agencies (including ACIAR, The Crawford fund and AusAID)
- \* Participants were provided with a workshop folder which included copies of all lectures and presentations
- Provisions were made to offer halal or vegetarian meals and prayer rooms within the lab facility
- \* All participants were provided with a 'certificate of attendance' at a graduation dinner at the conclusion of the workshop
- \* Some past workshop attendees returned to present lectures and assist in the training in following workshops.





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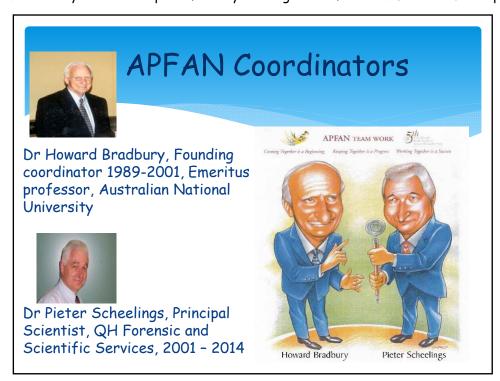


### APFAN Activities 1989 - 2007

- \* Registered network membership over 500 from 30 countries
- \* 5 conferences held in the Asean region
- \* 7 practical workshops held at QHSS in Brisbane
- \* Some 140 APFAN members from 18 Asia-Pacific countries 'graduated' through the Brisbane workshops
- \* 34 members from 9 countries including several African nations have undertaken specialist training and post-graduate mentoring at the QHSS laboratory
- \* APFAN support for regional RMs development led by Dr Puwastien at Mahidol University
- \* APFAN newsletter and web page
- \* Many workshop participants have adopted roles of 'quality drivers' in their respective agencies and countries



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## APFAN Deputy Coordinators

- \* Dr Julia Kantasubrata, LIPI, Indonesia
- \* Dr Aida Aguinaldo IFNR, The Philippines
- \* Mr Graham Craven,
- \* QHSS, Australia







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Prof FG Winarno 2014-2018





Stewart Jones, 2018 to present



Kunchit Judprasong, Deputy Coordinator



### Other (AusAID) funded Training Programs 1996-2007

- \* Staff placements from and to Fiji lab from AGAL Adelaide in 1995/6 arising from OCEANIAFOODS recommendations
- \* QHSS training at LIPI, Bandung in 1996-1998, and 2000
- \* NMI/QHSS training in Jakarta and Bandung in 2001 coordinated by Stewart Jones
- \* Follow-up regional PT/RM training workshops supported by NMI
- \* ACIAR funded review of NAL in PNG in 2006-7
- Review of health Laboratories and ISO standards training in Mozambique Ministry of Health laboratories



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## ASEANFOODS RM and PT Development

- Development of RM and PT capabilities commenced at Mahidol University Institute of Nutrition in 1983 under the ASEANFOODS program by Dr Prapasri Puwastien and her team
- Further training supported through workshops at IRMM in Belgium enabled similar capabilities to be extended to The Philippines (Teresita Portugal) and later to LIPI in Indonesia
- Subsequent workshops coordinated by Stewart Jones have been held in Thailand, The Philippines and Indonesia in 2005/6

### Challenges going forward

Limited funding and the speed of technology change represent significant challenges for food analysts, analytical laboratories and networks such as APFAN.

#### Issues to manage include:

- \* Increasing use of laboratory automation
- \* Bench chemistry versus problem solving capability
- \* Employment security permanent staff versus contract and casual employees
- \* Increase in productivity versus training time
- \* Staff need to maintain relevance to their employers



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## Some Corporate Challenges

- \* Loss of expertise through retirements and redundancies
- Impact of funding constraints on training and aging equipment
- Maintaining staff morale and productivity during structural changes
- Increasing client demand on quality, accreditation
- Development of new analytical capabilities with limited resources

## Future Challenges for APFAN?

- \* Secure sufficient on-going funding and training resources
- \* Prioritise activities based on identified technology gaps and needs of its membership within budget
- \* Re-align training and workshops within the Asia-Pacific region
- \* Re-establish relationships with international and local funding agencies and instrument suppliers to support new ventures
- \* Communicate APFAN achievements through newsletters, international conferences and to science ministries in the region.
- \* Collaborate with like networks and professional bodies within the region



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## Some observations and personal reflections

- globalisation together with robotics will continue to provide employment threats (and opportunities) for analytical chemists and like professionals
- contract/casual employment is trending towards 'the norm' for scientists in government, industry and academia
- \* organisational restructuring will continue to impact on laboratory services in line with government policies and fashion
- there is however likely to be a continuing but dynamic role for government analysts and laboratories
- chemists/scientists have inherent and learned problem solving skills which are highly transferable
- \* as employees, we need to maintain relevant (skills, knowledge) to our employers and clients
- \* membership of and active participation in professional societies remains an integral pathway for personal development and networking
- collaboration between government and private labs needs continuing support and encouragement

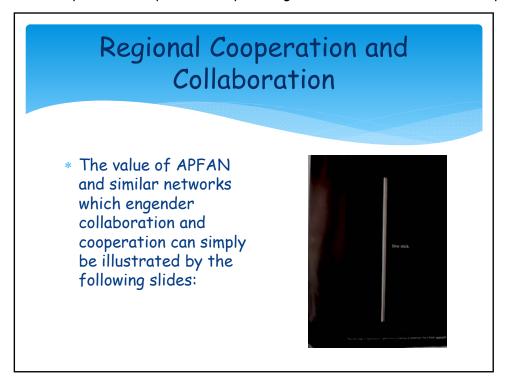
### Collaboration and Cooperation`

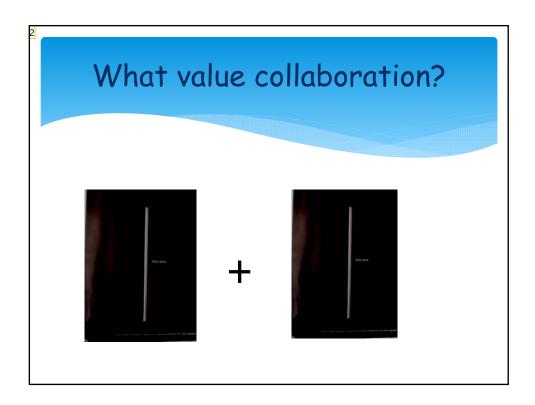
- Transfer of technology is not 'a one-way street'
- \* Dr Prapasri Puwastien and Wasinee Jongitsin from Mahidol University provided valuable expertise in setting up a folate bio-assay method and RMs at QHSS as part of a RIRDC contract to determine the folate content of Asian Vegetables (RIRDC Publication No 10/167)





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